

Maritime Knowledge Centre

INFORMATION RESOURCES ON PIRACY AND ARMED ROBBERY AT SEA AGAINST SHIPS

(Last update: 27 January 2010)

Important notice

This information resources document is offered by the Maritime Knowledge Centre specifically to assist those who are conducting research in the area of "Piracy and Armed Robbery at Sea". All users of this document should be aware that the information presented in this document has been compiled from a limited variety of sources, which cannot be guaranteed to reflect the most-up-to-date examination or complete survey of the subject concerned or of the associated issues and possible points of view. You may wish to refer to the Internet major search engines for further research.

Furthermore, some of this information is subject to copyright protection and restriction as to distribution or re-circulation. Additionally, while every reasonable effort has been made to focus only on (publicly available) information which is valid and helpful, neither the IMO nor its Maritime Knowledge Centre can accept responsibility for information which is out-of-date, incomplete, biased or otherwise inaccurate, misleading or offensive; and the mention of a reference, item of information, publication, product or service in this document should not be viewed as constituting a validation or endorsement by IMO as to its quality, content, or value.

Finally, users who have questions regarding the interpretation and/or implementation of IMO instruments should direct such questions to their National Maritime Administration.

The Maritime Knowledge Centre is not in a position to provide copies of any material for copyright reasons but will gladly answer your queries on where to obtain it.

See also :

MKC Online catalogue [SeaLibrary](#)

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
Definition	3
IMO MATERIAL ON THE WEBSITE	3
IMO DOCUMENTS	4
Resolutions	4
Circulars	4
Reports on acts of piracy and armed robbery against ships	6
Assembly	8
Council	8
COMSAR	9
FAL	10
LEG	10
MSC	10
NAV	12
TC	13
IMO PUBLICATIONS	13
CONFERENCE PROCEEDINGS	14
EUROPEAN UNION	16
UNITED NATIONS	16
OTHER PUBLICATIONS	17
DVDs/VIDEOS	26
INTERNET RESOURCES	26
ARTICLES FROM THE PRESS	27

Definition

What is Piracy?

The following definition of piracy is contained in article 101 et seq of the 1982 United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea (UNCLOS):

Article 101

Definition of Piracy consists of any of the following acts:

(a) any illegal acts of violence or detention, or any act of depredation, committed for private ends by the crew or the passengers of a private ship or a private aircraft, and directed-

(i) on the high seas, against another ship or aircraft, or against persons or property on board such ship or aircraft;

(ii) against a ship, aircraft, persons or property in a place outside the jurisdiction of any State;

(b) any act of voluntary participation in the operation of a ship or of an aircraft with knowledge of facts making it a pirate ship or aircraft;

(c) any act of inciting or of intentionally facilitating an act described in subparagraph (a) or (b).

IMO MATERIAL ON THE WEBSITE

SeaLibrary Online. Maritime Knowledge Centre Catalogues online.

http://www.imo.org/InfoResource/mainframe.asp?topic_id=827

Piracy and armed robbery at sea . http://www.imo.org/Safety/mainframe.asp?topic_id=363

Reports on Acts of Piracy and Armed Robbery Against Ships

http://www.imo.org/Circulars/index.asp?topic_id=334

Arming of merchant vessels IMO advice http://www.imo.org/Facilitation/mainframe.asp?topic_id=1834

Directory of Maritime Links http://www.imo.org/InfoResource/mainframe.asp?topic_id=409

Piracy in waters off the coast of Somalia. http://www.imo.org/dynamic/mainframe.asp?topic_id=1178

IMO Global Integrated Shipping Information System (GISIS) - [Status of Compliance: SOLAS Chapter XI-2 and the ISPS Code](#) (Data on the Status of Compliance with the maritime security provisions of SOLAS Chapter XI-2 and the International Ship and Port Facility Security (ISPS) Code)

<http://www2.imo.org/ISPSCode/Default.aspx>

Focus on IMO

Piracy and armed robbery at sea *Focus on IMO, January 2000*

http://www.imo.org/includes/blast_bindoc.asp?doc_id=433&format=PDF

IMO News Magazine

Notices:

1. For a list of articles in the IMO News Magazines on this subject, please refer to the IMO website http://www.imo.org/Newsroom/mainframe.asp?topic_id=11
2. The IRDs changed the contents in 2008 therefore if you wish to receive an archive copy where you can find a full list of articles in the IMO News Magazine on the subject with links to the IMO Website, please contact pbarreto@imo.org (Please note that the IRDs were last updated in November/December 2007)

Briefings

Notices:

1. For a list of Press Briefings on this subject, please refer to the IMO website http://www.imo.org/Newsroom/mainframe.asp?topic_id=5
2. The IRDs changed the contents in 2008 therefore if you wish to receive an archive copy where you can find a full list of Press Briefings on the subject with links to the IMO Website ,please contact MaritimeKnowledgeCentre@imo.org (Please note that the IRDs were last updated in November/December 2007)

IMO DOCUMENTS

Notices:

1. Please note that only Resolutions, Circulars, Circular Letters, Conferences and Final Reports of the meeting sessions are listed below. For a list of IMO Documents on this subject, please contact MaritimeKnowledgeCentre@imo.org
2. The IRDs changed the contents in 2008 therefore if you wish to receive an archive copy where you can find a full list of IMO Documents on the subject, please contact MaritimeKnowledgeCentre@imo.org (Please note that the IRDs were last updated in November/December 2007)

RESOLUTIONS

A.461(XI)	Barratry and unlawful seizure of ships and their cargoes (1979) (<i>superseded</i>)
A.504(XII)	Barratry and unlawful seizure of ships and their cargoes and other forms of maritime fraud (1981) (<i>superseded</i>)
A.545 (XIII)	Measures to prevent and suppress piracy and armed robbery against ships (1983)
A. 683 (17)	Prevention and suppression of acts of piracy and armed robbery against ships (1991)
A.738 (18)	Measures to prevent and suppress piracy and armed robbery against ships (1993)
A 922(22)	Code of practice for the investigation of the crimes of piracy and armed robbery against ships (2001)
A.1002(25)	Piracy and armed robbery against ships in waters off the coast of Somalia. Adopted on 29 November 2007 (Advanced Copy Version http://www.imo.org/Facilitation/mainframe.asp?topic_id=1684)
A.1026(26)	Piracy and armed robbery against ships in waters off the coast of Somalia. Adopted on 2 December 2009 http://www.imo.org/Facilitation/mainframe.asp?topic_id=1684

CIRCULARS

MSC/Circ.443 26/09/1986	Measures to prevent unlawful acts against passengers and crews on board ships
MSC/Circ.475 22/06/1987	Measures to prevent unlawful acts against passengers and crews on board ships (Measures contained in a communication by the Commandant of Hellenic Coast Guard, implemented in Greece in conformity with the specifications in MSC/Circ. 443)

MSC/Circ.476 22/06/1987	Measures to prevent unlawful acts against passenger and crews on board ships (Notice containing measures to prevent unlawful acts against passengers and crews onboard ships, implemented in the United States in response to MSC/Circ.443
MSC/Circ.597 & Add.1 18/08/1992	Piracy and armed robbery against ships (recommending the use of search and rescue (SA) services and mobilization, through the SAR services, of appropriate maritime authorities so that action could be taken to provide assistance to ships under attack or pursue the attackers with the minimum of delay)
MSC/Circ.622/Rev.1 16/06/1999	Recommendations to governments for combating piracy and armed robbery against ships. http://www.imo.org/includes/blastData.asp/doc_id=940/622REV1.PDF
MSC/Circ.623/Rev.3 29/05/2002	Guidance to shipowners and ship operators, shipmasters and crews on preventing and suppressing acts of piracy and armed robbery against ships http://www.imo.org/includes/blastData.asp/doc_id=941/623rev3.pdf
MSC/Circ.700 20/07/1995	Piracy and armed robbery against ships (reporting increase in piracy and reiterating various Assembly resolutions
MSC/Circ.805 06/06/1997	Guidance for the use of radio signals by ships under attack or threat of attack from pirates or armed robbers
MSC/Circ.967 06/06/2000	Piracy and armed robbery against ships : Directives for Maritime Rescue Co-ordination Centres (MRCCs) http://www.imo.org/includes/blastData.asp/doc_id=870/967.pdf
MSC/Circ.984 20/12/2000	Draft code of practice for the investigation of the crimes of piracy and armed robbery against ships http://www.imo.org/includes/blastData.asp/doc_id=877/984.pdf
MSC/Circ.1073 10/06/2003	Measures to enhance maritime security : Directives for Maritime Rescue Co-ordination Centres (MRCCs) on acts of violence against ships http://www.imo.org/includes/blastData.asp/doc_id=2974/1073.pdf
MSC.1/Circ.1233 15/06/2007	Piracy and armed robbery against ships in waters off the coast of Somalia http://www.imo.org/dynamic/mainframe.asp?topic_id=1613
MSC.1/Circ.1302 16/04/2009	Piracy and armed robbery against ships in waters off the Coast of Somalia http://www.imo.org/includes/blastData.asp/doc_id=11370/1302.pdf
MSC.1/Circ.1332 16/06/2009	Piracy and armed robbery against ships in waters off the Coast of Somalia http://www.imo.org/includes/blastData.asp/doc_id=11563/1332.pdf
MSC.1/Circ.1333 26/06/2009	Piracy and armed robbery against ships. Recommendations to governments for preventing and suppressing piracy and armed robbery against ships http://www.imo.org/includes/blastData.asp/doc_id=11564/1333.pdf
MSC.1/Circ.1334 23/06/2009	Piracy and armed robbery against ships Guidance to shipowners and ship operators, shipmasters crews on preventing and suppressing acts of piracy and armed robbery against ships http://www.imo.org/includes/blastData.asp/doc_id=11565/1334.pdf
MSC.1/Circ.1335 29/09/2009	Best management practice to deter piracy in the Gulf of Aden and off the Coast of Somalia http://www.imo.org/includes/blastData.asp/doc_id=11911/1335.pdf
SN.1/Circ.281 03/08/2009	Piracy and armed robbery against ships in waters off the coast of Somalia. Information on internationally recommended transit corridor (IRTC) for ships transiting the Gulf of Aden http://www.imo.org/includes/blastData.asp/doc_id=11694/281.pdf

Circular Letters

Circular Letter No. 2946 12/02/09	Information in relation to meetings of the working groups established by Contact Group for Piracy off the Coast of Somalia
Circular Letter No. 2974 18/06/2009	Information in relation to meetings of the Working Group 1 of the Contact Group for Piracy off the Coast of Somalia

Reports on acts of piracy and armed robbery against ships

The documents listed below **in red** are available in the IMO site
http://www.imo.org/Circulars/mainframe.asp?topic_id=334

Monthly, quarterly (in bold) and annual are available in English, French and Spanish. For MSC circulars prior to 1995 refer to the list of MSC Circulars in numerical order available online
http://www.imo.org/Circulars/mainframe.asp?topic_id=766

1995

MSC/Circ.679 (31/03/1995), **MSC/Circ.698 (30/06/1995)**, MSC/Circ.700 (20/07/1995), MSC/Circ.701 (31/07/1995), MSC/Circ.703 (31/08/1995), MSC/Circ.708 (30/09/1995), **MSC/Circ.709 (30/09/1995)**, MSC/Circ.711 (31/10/1995), MSC/Circ.712 (30/11/1995), MSC/Circ.713 (31/12/1995), **MSC/Circ.714 (31/12/1995)**

1996

MSC/Circ.716 (31/01/1996), MSC/Circ.717 (01/03/1996), MSC/Circ.719 (31/03/1996), **MSC/Circ.720 (01/04/1996)**, MSC/Circ.722 (30/04/1996), MSC/Circ.724 (31/05/1996), MSC/Circ.757 (30/06/1996), **MSC/Circ.758 (01/07/1996)**, MSC/Circ.764 (31/07/1996), MSC/Circ.766 (31/08/1996), MSC/Circ.767 (30/09/1996), **MSC/Circ.768 (01/10/1996)**, MSC/Circ.769 (31/10/1996), MSC/Circ.770 (30/11/1996), MSC/Circ.779 (31/12/1996)
Annual Report : MSC/Circ.785 (17/03/1997)

1997

MSC/Circ.780 (02/01/1997), MSC/Circ.782 (31/01/1997), MSC/Circ.784 (28/02/1997), MSC/Circ.786 (31/03/1997), **MSC/Circ.789 (31/03/1997)**, MSC/Circ.791 (30/04/1997), MSC/Circ.793 (31/05/1997), **MSC/Circ.818 (30/06/1997)**, MSC/Circ.820 (31/07/1997), MSC/Circ.821 (31/08/1997), MSC/Circ.823 (30/09/1997), **MSC/Circ.825 (30/09/1997)**, MSC/Circ.826 (31/10/1997), MSC/Circ.830 (30/11/1997), MSC/Circ.831 (31/12/1997)
Annual Report: MSC/Circ.840 (13/03/1998)

1998

MSC/Circ.832 (05/01/1998), MSC/Circ.835 (31/01/1998), MSC/Circ.839 (28/02/1998), MSC/Circ.841 (31/03/1998), **MSC/Circ.843 (31/03/1998)**, MSC/Circ.844 (30/04/1998), MSC/Circ.869 (31/05/1998), MSC/Circ.870 (30/06/1998), **MSC/Circ.871 (30/06/1998)**, MSC/Circ.873 (31/07/1998), MSC/Circ.874 (31/08/1998), MSC/Circ.875 (30/09/1998), **MSC/Circ.876 (30/09/1998)**, MSC/Circ.877 (31/10/1998), MSC/Circ.880 (30/11/1998), MSC/Circ.897 (31/12/1998), **MSC/Circ.898 (31/12/1998)**
Annual Report: **MSC/Circ.903** (28/02/1999)

1999

MSC/Circ.899 (31/01/1999); MSC/Circ.904 (31/03/1999); **MSC/Circ.905 (31/03/1999)**; MSC/Circ.906 (30/04/1999); MSC/Circ.923 (31/05/1999); **MSC/Circ.924 (05/07/1999)**; MSC/Circ.925 (30/06/1999); MSC/Circ.928 (31/07/1999); MSC/Circ.933 (31/08/1999); MSC/Circ.934 (30/09/1999); **MSC/Circ.935 (30/09/1999)**; MSC/Circ.936 (31/10/1999); MSC/Circ.937 (30/11/1999); MSC/Circ.938 (25/12/1999); **MSC/Circ.939 (01/01/2000)**
Annual Report: MSC/Circ.942 (17/03/2000)

2000

MSC/Circ.940 (31/01/2000); MSC/Circ.941 (29/02/2000); MSC/Circ.943 (31/03/2000); **MSC/Circ.944 (01/04/2000)**; **MSC/Circ.945** (30/04/2000); **MSC/Circ.968** (31/05/2000); **MSC/Circ.969** (30/06/2000); **MSC/Circ.970 (01/07/2000)**; **MSC/Circ.972** (31/07/2000); **MSC/Circ.973** (31/08/3000); **MSC/Circ.974** (30/09/2000); **MSC/Circ.975 (01/10/2000)**; **MSC/Circ.976** (31/10/000); **MSC/Circ.977** (30/11/2000) ; **MSC/Circ.985** (31/12/2000); **MSC/Circ.986 (01/01/2001)**

Annual Report: **MSC/Circ.991** (31/03/2001)

2001

MSC/Circ.989 (31/01/2001); **MSC/Circ.990** (28/02/2001); **MSC/Circ. 992** (31/02/2001); **MSC/Circ.993 (31/03/2001)**; **MSC.4/Circ.1** (30/04/2001); **MSC.4/Circ.2** (31/05/2001); **MSC.4/Circ.3** (30/06/2001); **MSC.4/Circ.4 (30/06/2001)**; **MSC.4/Circ.5** (31/07/2001); **MSC.4/Circ.6** (31/08/2001); **MSC.4/Circ.7** (30/09/2001); **MSC.4/Circ.8 (30/09/2001)**; **MSC.4/Circ.9** (31/10/2001); **MSC/Circ.10** (30/11/2001); **MSC.Circ.11** (31/12/2001); **MSC/Circ.12 (31/12/2001)**

Annual Report : **MSC.4/Circ.16** (31/03/2002)

2002

MSC.4/Circ.13 (31/01/2002); **MSC.4/Circ.14** (28/02/2002); **MSC.4/Circ.15** (02/02/2002); **MSC.4/Circ.17** (09/05/2002); **MSC.4/Circ.18** (10/06/2002); **MSC.4/Circ.19 (31/03/2002)**; **MSC.4/Circ.20** (08/07/2002); **MSC.4/Circ.21** (08/08/2002); **MSC.4/Circ.22 (14/07/2002)**; **MSC.4/Circ.23** (16/09/2002); **MSC.24/Circ.24** (08/10/2002); **MSC.4/Circ.25** (08/11/02); **MSC.4/Circ.26 (30/10/02)**; **MSC.4/Circ.27** (19/12/02); **MSC.4/Circ.28** (20/01/2003)

Annual Report : **MSC.4/Circ. 32** (17/04/2003)

2003

MSC.4/Circ.29 (27/01/2003); **MSC.4/Circ.30** (07/02/2003); **MSC.4/Circ.31** (14/03/2003); **MSC.4/Circ.33** (15/04/2003); **MSC 4/Circ.34 (23/05/2003)**; **MSC.4/Circ.35** (07/05/2003); **MSC.4/Circ.36** (03/06/2003); **MSC.4/Circ.37** (08/07/2003); **MSC.4/Circ.38** (04/08/2003); **MSC.4/Circ.39 (28/07/2003)**; **MSC.4/Circ.40** (04/09/2003); **MSC.4/Circ.41** (01/10/2003); **MSC.4(Circ.42) (03/11/2003)**; **MSC.4/Circ.43** (31/10/2003); **MSC.4/Circ.44** (01/12/2003)

Annual Report: **MSC.4/Circ.50** (27/04/2004)

2004

MSC.4/Circ.45 (06/01/2004); **MSC.4/Circ.46** (27/01/2004); **MSC.4/Circ.47** (06/02/2004); **MSC 4/Circ.48** (4/03/2004); **MSC 4/Circ.49** (7/04/2004); **MSC.4/Circ.51** (10/05/2004); **MSC.4/Circ.52 (03/06/2004)**; **MSC.4/Circ.53** (01/06/2004); **MSC.4/Circ.54** (13/07/2004); **MSC.4/Circ.55 (02/08/2004)**; **MSC.4/Circ.56** (09/08/2004); **MSC.4/Circ.57** (15/09/2004); **MSC.4/Circ.58** (05/10/2004); **MSC.4/Circ.59 (05/11/2004)**; **MSC.4/Circ.60** (19/11/2004); **MSC.4/Circ.61** (16/12/2004)

Annual report: **MSC.4/Circ.64** (5/05/2005)

2005

MSC.4/Circ.62 (20/01/2005); **MSC.4/Circ.63 (22/04/2005)**; **MSC.4/Circ.65** (14/03/2005); **MSC.4/Circ.66** (15/04/2005); **MSC.4/Circ.67** (18/04/2005); **MSC.4/Circ.68** (09/05/2005); **MSC.4/Circ.69 (27/05/2005)**; **MSC.4/Circ.70** (21/06/2005); **MSC.4/Circ.71** (06/07/2005); **MSC.4/Circ.72 (03/08/2005)**; **MSC.4/Circ.73** (08/08/2005); **MSC.4/Circ.74** (07/09/2005); **MSC.4/Circ.75** (10/10/2005); **MSC.4/Circ.76** (26/10/2005); **MSC.4/Circ.77** (16/11/2005); **MSC.4/Circ.78** (21/12/2005); **MSC.4/Circ.79** (12/01/2006); **MSC.4/Circ.80** (27/01/2006)

Annual report: **MSC.4/Circ.81** (22/03/2006)

2006

MSC.4/Circ.82 (03/03/2006); **MSC.4/Circ.83** (06/04/2006); **MSC.4/Circ.84** (18/04/2006); **MSC.4/Circ.85** (05/05/2006); **MSC.4/Circ.86** (31/05/2006); **MSC.4/Circ.87** (20/06/2006); **MSC.4/Circ.88** (27/07/2006); **MSC.4/Circ.89 (18/08/2006)**; **MSC.4/Circ.90** (31/08/2006); **MSC.4/Circ.91** (11/09/2006); **MSC.4/Circ.92** (12/10/2006); **MSC.4/Circ.93** (10/11/2006); **MSC.4/Circ.94** (27/11/2006); **MSC.4/Circ.95** (19/12/2006); **MSC.4/Circ.96** (19/01/2007); **MSC.4/Circ.97 (15/02/2007)**; **MSC.4/Circ.97/Corr.1 (16/03/2007)**

Annual report: **MSC.4/Circ.98** (13/04/2007)

2007

MSC.4/Circ.99 (16/05/2007); **MSC.4/Circ.100** (11/05/2007); **MSC.4/Circ.101** (24/05/2007); **MSC.4/Circ.102** (19/06/2007); **MSC.4/Circ.103** (09/07/2007); **MSC.4/Circ.104** (16/07/2007); **MSC.4/Circ.105** (20/08/2007); **MSC.4/Circ.106** (18/09/2007), **MSC.4/Circ.107** (07/09/2007), **MSC.4/Circ.108** (18/09/2007); **MSC.4/Circ.109** (16/10/2007); **MSC.4/Circ.110** (07/12/2007)
Annual report: **MSC.4/Circ.115** (10 April 2008)

2008

MSC.4/Circ.111 (04/01/2008); **MSC.4/Circ.112** (11/01/2008); **MSC.4/Circ.113** (18/01/2008); **MSC.4/Circ.114** (28/01/2008); **MSC.4/Circ.116** (2/04/2008); **MSC.4/Circ.117** (28/05/2008); **MSC.4/Circ.118** (12/06/2008); **MSC.4/Circ.119** (12/06/2008); **MSC.4/Circ.120** (16/06/2008); **MSC.4/Circ.121** (16/07/2008); **MSC.4/Circ.122** (18/07/2008); **MSC.4/Circ.124** (27/8/2008); **MSC.4/Circ.125** (03/10/2008); **MSC.4/Circ.126** (27/10/2008); **MSC.4/Circ.127** (19/11/2008);
Annual Report: **MSC.4/Circ.133** (19/03/2009)

2009

MSC.4/Circ.128 (20/03/2009); **MSC.4/Circ.129** (20/03/2009); **MSC.4/Circ.130** (16/03/2009) ; **MSC.4/Circ.131** (11/02/2009); **MSC.4/Circ.132** (9/04/2009); **MSC.4/Circ.134** (22/04/2009); **MSC.4/Circ.135** (06/04/2009); **MSC.4/Circ.136** (5/05/2009); **MSC.4/Circ.137** (17/06/2009); **MSC.4/Circ.138** (07/07/2009); **MSC.4/Circ.139** (22/09/2009); **MSC.4/Circ.140** (22/09/2009); **MSC.4/Circ.141** (03/08/2009); **MSC.4/Circ.142** (02/09/2009); **MSC.4/Circ.143** (30/10/2009); **MSC.4/Circ.145** (10/11/2009); **MSC.4/Circ.146** (14/12/2009); **MSC.4/Circ.147** (05/01/2010)

Assembly

24th Session (21 November – 2 December 2005)

Summary Reports: http://www.imo.org/Newsroom/mainframe.asp?topic_id=144&doc_id=5342

A 24/INF.11 List of Resolutions adopted by the Assembly at the 24th Session

25th Session (19 – 30 November 2007)

Summary Reports: http://www.imo.org/Newsroom/mainframe.asp?topic_id=144&doc_id=8822

A 25/INF.8 List of Resolutions adopted by the Assembly at the 25th Session

26th Session (23 November 4 December 2009)

A 26/10/1/Add.1 Consideration of the reports and recommendations of the Maritime Safety Committee.
Piracy and armed robbery against ships in waters off the coast of Somalia

A 26/INF.5 Consideration of the reports and recommendations of the Maritime Safety Committee.
Piracy and armed robbery against ships in waters off the coast of Somalia

Council

23rd Extraordinary Session (17-18 November 2005)

C/ES.23/D Summary of Decisions (Agenda item:17 – (a) Piracy and armed robbery against ships
in waters off the coast of Somalia

24th Extraordinary Session (15-16 November 2007)

C/ES.24/D Summary of Decisions

25th Extraordinary Session (19 – 20 November 2009)

C/ES.25/12 Protection of vital shipping lanes. Piracy and armed robbery against ships in water off the coast of Somalia

C/ES.25/D Summary of Decisions (Item 11 – Protection of vital shipping lanes)

96th Session (19 – 23 June 2006)

C 96/D Summary of Decisions.

100th Session (16 – 20 June 2008)

C 100/7 Protection of vital shipping lanes. Report on the Sub-regional meeting on piracy and armed robbery against ships in the Western Indian Ocean, Gulf of Aden and Red Sea area (Dar es Salaam, United Republic of Tanzania, 14-18 April 2008)

C 100/7/Add.1 Idem. Follow-up to the 2007 Singapore meeting and the cooperative mechanism

C 100/7/1 Idem. Piracy and armed robbery against ships in waters off the coast of Somalia

C 100/D Summary of Decisions (Item 7 – Protection of vital shipping lanes)

101st Session (10 – 14 November 2008)

C 101/D Summary of Decisions (Item 10 – Protection of vital shipping lanes)

102nd Session (29 June – 13 July 2009)

C 102/14 Sub-regional meeting to conclude agreements on maritime security, piracy and armed robbery against ships for States from the Western Indian Ocean, Gulf of Aden and Red Sea areas (*Adoption of the Code of Conduct concerning the repression of piracy and armed robbery against ships in the Western Indian Ocean and the Gulf of Aden*)

C 102/D Summary of Decisions (Item 14 – Protection of vital shipping lanes)

**SUB-COMMITTEE ON RADIOCOMMUNICATIONS
AND SEARCH AND RESCUE (COMSAR)**

6th Session (18 – 22 February 2002)

Summary Records: http://www.imo.org/Newsroom/mainframe.asp?topic_id=271&doc_id=1989

COMSAR 6/22 Report to the Maritime Safety Committee

FACILITATION COMMITTEE (FAL)

30th Session (27 – 31 January 2003)

Summary Reports: http://www.imo.org/Newsroom/mainframe.asp?topic_id=146&doc_id=2671

FAL 30/20 Report of the 30th Session of the Facilitation Committee

31st Session (19- 23 July 2004)

Summary Reports: http://www.imo.org/Newsroom/mainframe.asp?topic_id=146&doc_id=3355

FAL 31/20 Report of the 31st Session of the Facilitation Committee

32nd session (4 July 2005)

Summary Reports: http://www.imo.org/Newsroom/mainframe.asp?topic_id=146&doc_id=4468

FAL 32/22 Report of the 32nd Session of the Facilitation Committee

33rd Session (3 – 7 July 2006)

Summary Reports: http://www.imo.org/Newsroom/mainframe.asp?topic_id=146&doc_id=6214

FAL 33/19 Report of the 33rd Session of the Facilitation Committee

LEGAL COMMITTEE (LEG)

87th Session (13 – 17 October 2003)

Summary Reports: http://www.imo.org/Newsroom/mainframe.asp?topic_id=280&doc_id=2966

LEG 87/17 Report of the Legal Committee on the work of its 87th Session (Section I – Code of practice for the investigation of crimes of piracy and armed robbery at sea; Section J – Measures to protect crews and passengers against crimes committed on vessels)

MARITIME SAFETY COMMITTEE (MSC)

Documents from the 1997 onwards

68th session (28 May - 6 June 1997)

Summary Reports : http://www.imo.org/Newsroom/mainframe.asp?topic_id=110&doc_id=345

MSC 68/23 Report of the Maritime Safety Committee on its 68th Session (Section 16 - Piracy and armed robbery against ships)

69th session (11-20 May 1998)

Summary Reports : http://www.imo.org/Newsroom/mainframe.asp?topic_id=110&doc_id=346

MSC 69/22 Report of the Maritime Safety Committee on its 69th Session (Section 16 - Piracy and armed robbery against ships)

70th session (7 - 11 December 1998)

Summary Reports : http://www.imo.org/Newsroom/mainframe.asp?topic_id=110&doc_id=347

MSC 70/23 Report of the Maritime Safety Committee on its 70th Session (Section 15 - Piracy and armed robbery against ships)

71st session (19 - 28 May 1999)

Summary Reports : http://www.imo.org/Newsroom/mainframe.asp?topic_id=110&doc_id=348

MSC 71/23 Report of the Maritime Safety Committee on its 71st Session (Section 15 - Piracy and armed robbery against ships)

72nd session (17 - 26 May 2000)

Summary Reports : http://www.imo.org/Newsroom/mainframe.asp?topic_id=110&doc_id=349

MSC 72/23 Report of the Maritime Safety Committee on its 72nd Session (Section 17 - Piracy and armed robbery against ships)

73rd session (27 November – 6 December 2000)

Summary Reports : http://www.imo.org/Newsroom/mainframe.asp?topic_id=110&doc_id=350

MSC 73/21 Report of the Maritime Safety Committee on its 73rd Session (Section 14 - Piracy and armed robbery against ships)

74th session (30 May – 8 June 2001)

Summary Reports: http://www.imo.org/Newsroom/mainframe.asp?topic_id=110&doc_id=1151

MSC 74/24 Report of the Maritime Safety Committee on its 74th Session (Section 17 - Piracy and armed robbery against ships; Annex 18 Draft Assembly Resolution – Code of practice for the investigation of the crimes of piracy and armed robbery against ships)

75th session (15 May – 24 May 2002)

Summary Reports : http://www.imo.org/Newsroom/mainframe.asp?topic_id=110&doc_id=2161

MSC 75/24 Report of the Maritime Safety Committee on its 75th Session (Section 18 - Piracy and armed robbery against ships)

76th session (4 – 13 December 2002)

Summary Reports: http://www.imo.org/Newsroom/mainframe.asp?topic_id=110&doc_id=2325

MSC 76/23 Report of the Maritime Safety Committee on its 76th Session (Section 16 - Piracy and armed robbery against ships)

77th session (28 May – 6 June 2003)

Summary Reports: http://www.imo.org/Newsroom/mainframe.asp?topic_id=110&doc_id=2795

MSC 77/26 Report of the Maritime Safety Committee on its 77th Session (Section 19 - Piracy and armed robbery against ships)

78th Session (12 – 21 May 2004)

Summary Reports: http://www.imo.org/Newsroom/mainframe.asp?topic_id=110&doc_id=3097

MSC 78/26 Report of the Maritime Safety Committee on its 78th Session (Section 20 – Piracy and armed robbery against ships)

79th Session (1 – 10 December 2004)

Summary Reports: http://www.imo.org/Newsroom/mainframe.asp?topic_id=110&doc_id=3665

MSC 79/23 Report of the Maritime Safety Committee on its 79th Session (Section 16 – Piracy and armed robbery against ships)

80th Session (11 – 20 May 2005)

Summary Reports: http://www.imo.org/Newsroom/mainframe.asp?topic_id=110&doc_id=4834

MSC 80/24 Report of the Maritime Safety Committee on its 80th Session (Section 17 – Piracy and armed robbery against ships)

81st Session (10 – 19 May 2006)

Summary Reports: http://www.imo.org/Newsroom/mainframe.asp?topic_id=110&doc_id=6208

MSC 81/25 Report of the Maritime Safety Committee on its 81st Session (Section 19 - Piracy and armed robbery against ships)

82nd Session (29 November – 8 December 2006)

Summary Reports: http://www.imo.org/Newsroom/mainframe.asp?topic_id=110&doc_id=6677

MSC 82/24 Report of the Maritime Safety Committee on its 82nd Session (Section 17 - Piracy and armed robbery against ships)

83rd Session (3 – 12 October 2007)

Summary Reports: http://www.imo.org/Newsroom/mainframe.asp?topic_id=110&doc_id=7542

MSC 83/28 Report of the Maritime Safety Committee on its 83rd Session (Section 19 - Piracy and armed robbery against ships)

84th Session (7 – 16 May 2008)

Summary Reports: http://www.imo.org/Newsroom/mainframe.asp?topic_id=110&doc_id=8872

MSC 84/24 Report of the Maritime Safety Committee on its 84th Session (Section 19 - Piracy and armed robbery against ships)

85th Session (26 November – 5 December 2008)

Summary Reports: http://www.imo.org/Newsroom/mainframe.asp?topic_id=110&doc_id=10351

MSC 85/INF.7 Piracy and armed robbery against ships. 6026th Meeting of the United Nations Security Council. (Annex – Security Council resolution 1846 (2008))

MSC 85/26 Report of the Maritime Safety Committee on its 85th Session (Section 18 - Piracy and armed robbery against ships)

86th Session (27 May – 5 June 2009)

Summary Reports: http://www.imo.org/Newsroom/mainframe.asp?topic_id=110&doc_id=10620

MSC 86/26 Report of the Maritime Safety Committee on its 86th Session (Section 18 - Piracy and armed robbery against ships; Annex 23: Draft Assembly resolution on the adoption of the

SUB-COMMITTEE ON SAFETY OF NAVIGATION (NAV)

55th Session (27 – 31 July 2009)

NAV 55/3/12 Routing of ships, ship reporting and related matters. Piracy and armed robbery against ships in waters off the coast of Somalia. Recommended routes for ships transiting the Gulf of Aden (Annex – Details of an internationally recommended transit corridor (IRTC) in the Gulf of Aden)

TECHNICAL CO-OPERATION COMMITTEE (TC)

59th Session (23 – 25 June 2009)

TC 59/4/2 Integrated technical co-operation programme for 2010-2011. Project profile for the implementation of the Djibouti Code of Conduct. (Annex: Project profile for the implementation of the Djibouti Code of Conduct – Project 1 – regional Workshop on review of national legislation on piracy)

IMO PUBLICATIONS

Abbreviations : A : Arabic; C : Chinese; E : English; F : French; R : Russian; S : Spanish

SUA Convention. International Conference on the suppression of unlawful acts against the safety of maritime navigation (Rome 1988). 2006 edition. Language(s): E (IMO-IA462E).

This publication reproduces the texts of the original 1988 SUA Convention and Protocol, the Final Act of the 2005 Conference, the two protocols adopted by that Conference, as well as the consolidated text of the 2005 SUA Convention, and the consolidated text of the 2005 SUA Fixed Platforms Protocol.

International Conference on the suppression of unlawful acts against the safety of maritime navigation (Rome 1988). 1988 edition. (IMO-462E). Language(s) : E, F, S, A, C, R

This publication contains the text of the Final Act of the Conference as well as the texts of the two treaty instruments adopted by the Conference, namely: - **Convention for the Suppression of Unlawful Acts against the Safety of Maritime Navigation (SUA), 1988** http://www.imo.org/dynamic/mainframe.asp?topic_id=259&doc_id=686 ;

- Protocol for the Suppression of Unlawful Acts against the Safety of Fixed Platforms Located on the Continental Shelf. (SUA PROT)

Adoption: Rome, 10 March 1988

Entry into force: 1 March 1992

Protocol of 2005 to the Convention for the Suppression of Unlawful Acts Against the Safety of Maritime Navigation. *Certified True Copy* signed on 7 February 2006.* London, IMO, 2006 Language(s): E,F,S,A,C,R

Final Act of the International Conference on the revision of the SUA Treaties, 2005. *Certified True Copy* signed on 7 February 2006.* London, IMO, 2006 Language(s): E,F,S,A,C,R

Protocol of 2005 of the Protocol for the Suppression of Unlawful Acts Against Safety of fixed platforms located on the continental shelf. *Certified True Copy* signed on 7 February 2006.* London, IMO, 2006 Language(s): E,F,S,A,C,R

Protocol for the Suppression of Unlawful acts against the safety of fixed platforms located on the continental shelf, 2006. (2005 SUA Fixed Platforms Protocol). *Certified True Copy signed on 8 June 2006.* London, IMO, 2006

Language(s): E,F,S,A,C,R

Convention for the Suppression of Unlawful acts against the Safety of Maritime Navigation, 2005. (2005 SUA Convention. *Certified True Copy signed on 8 June 2006.* London, IMO, 2006. Language(s): E,F,S,A,C,R

International safetyNET manual. London : IMO, 1994 (IMO 908-E)

SafetyNET is an international automatic direct-printing satellite-based service for the promulgation of navigation and meteorological warnings, meteorological forecasts and other urgent safety-related messages - maritime safety information (MSI) - to ships.

Adoption of the Code of Conduct concerning the repression of piracy and armed robbery against ships in the Western Indian Ocean and the Gulf of Aden. Resolution 1 adopted on 29 January 2009 (IMO Document C 102/14)

CONFERENCE PROCEEDINGS

ABHYANKAR, J. Capt.

– Current threat of piracy and armed robbery at sea. *In: Lloyds's List Events, The 8th LSM European Manning and Training Conference (Riga, Latvia, 10 – 11 May 2005). London, Lloyd's List Events, 2005*

BARVE, V.K. - Terrorism and piracy at sea : Legal aspects. *In: Indian Maritime Foundation Proceedings of the Seminar on terrorism and piracy at sea - - India (15 May 2002 : Pune). Pune : Indian Maritime Foundation, 2002, pp 38-41*

BIROCCHI, F. / CLEOSTRATE, P. – Critical maritime routes. *In: European Commission – Seminar “Piracy and armed robbery against shipping: to prevent, deter, protect and fight against an actual threat”. Brussels, 21 January 2009. http://ec.europa.eu/transport/maritime/events/2009_01_21_piracy_en.htm*

BLANCO-BAZAN, A. – Legal aspects of piracy and armed robbery against shipping. *In: European Commission – Seminar “Piracy and armed robbery against shipping: to prevent, deter, protect and fight against an actual threat”. Brussels, 21 January 2009. http://ec.europa.eu/transport/maritime/events/2009_01_21_piracy_en.htm*

BRITTIN, B.H. - The two faces of piracy : Paper delivered at the 20th Conference of the Law of the Sea Institute, Miami, 1986

COMITE MARITIME INTERNATIONAL (CMI) – Model national law on acts of piracy and maritime violence. Singapore II. 11-17 February 2001. (<http://www.comitemaritime.org>)

Draft regional agreement on co-operation in combating acts of piracy and armed robbery against ships. *In: Singapore Shipping Association Piracy Seminar - (22 October 1999 : . Singapore : Singapore Shipping Association, 1999, (Supplementary Paper 4)*

DHIR, A.K. - Terrorism and piracy at sea : Ship Owners' and seafarers perspective. *In: Indian Maritime Foundation Proceedings of the Seminar on terrorism and piracy at sea - - India (15 May 2002 : Pune). Pune : Indian Maritime Foundation, 2002, pp 24-29*

EUROPEAN COMMISSION – Seminar “Piracy and armed robbery against shipping: to prevent, deter and fight against an actual threat. Brussels, 21 January 2009
http://ec.europa.eu/transport/maritime/events/2009_01_21_piracy_en.htm

INDIAN MARITIME FOUNDATION - Proceedings of the Seminar on terrorism and piracy at sea - India (15 May 2002 : Pune). Pune : Indian Maritime Foundation, 2002 (Email: indmarfdn@eth.net; rajanvir@eth.net)

INTERNATIONAL MARITIME BUREAU (IMB)
- Seminars in Kuala Lumpur (Malaysia) 1992, 1994

-Third International Meeting in Piracy and Phantom Ships. Kuala Lumpur (Malaysia), 1-2 June 1998

JAMWAL, S.S. - Terrorism and piracy at sea : The threat and measures to counter it. *In: Indian Maritime Foundation Proceedings of the Seminar on terrorism and piracy at sea - - India (15 May 2002 : Pune). Pune : Indian Maritime Foundation, 2002, pp 30-33*

MARTIN-CASTEX, B. - Draft code for the investigation of cases involving violence against crews, passengers, ships or cargoes. *In: Singapore Shipping Association Piracy Seminar - (22 October 1999 : . Singapore : Singapore Shipping Association, 1999, (Supplementary Paper 3)*

MEDITERRANEAN MARINE CONSULTANTS (MMC) - Shipping under fire: Reassessing safety and security at sea : Conference proceedings (20-21 January 1987 : Athens) . Athens : MMC, 1987

Model Action Plan for maritime policy authorities and private maritime related concerns to combat piracy and armed robbery against ships - Regional Conference on Combating Piracy and Armed Robbery against ships (27-28 April 2000 : Tokyo) , 2000

MOHANARAO, A.K. - Terrorism and piracy at sea. *In: Indian Maritime Foundation Proceedings of the Seminar on terrorism and piracy at sea - - India (15 May 2002 : Pune). Pune : Indian Maritime Foundation, 2002, pp 10-15*

NAUTICAL INSTITUTE - Piracy - Seminar (31 October 1985 : London) . London : The Nautical Institute, 1985

1988 Rome convention for the suppression of unlawful acts against the safety of maritime navigation. *In: Singapore Shipping Association Piracy Seminar - (22 October 1999 : . Singapore : Singapore Shipping Association, 1999, (Supplementary Paper 2)*

NOAKES, G. – Practical self defence measures : Successful lessons learnt to date. *In: European Commission – Seminar “Piracy and armed robbery against shipping: to prevent, deter, protect and fight against an actual threat”. Brussels, 21 January 2009. http://ec.europa.eu/transport/maritime/events/2009_01_21_piracy_en.htm*

NUM, M.J. – Pirates, barter traders, and fishers : Whose rights, whose security? *In: Laipson, E. / Pandya, A. (Eds) - The Indian Ocean : resource and governance challenges. Washington, D.C., The Henry L. Stimson Center, 2009, pp 19-30*

OIL COMPANIES INTERNATIONAL MARINE FORUM (OCIMF) - Regional Seminars: Puerto Rico, Greece and Japan (1989-1991)

ONG-WEBB, G.G. (Ed.) – Piracy, maritime terrorism and securing the Malacca Straits. Singapore, ISEAS Publishing, 2006 (ISBN 978-981-230-391-2)

PATTOFATTO, G. - IMO activities to combat piracy and armed robbery against ships. *In: Singapore Shipping Association Piracy Seminar - (22 October 1999 : . Singapore : Singapore Shipping Association, 1999 (Paper 4)*

SINGAPORE SHIPPING ASSOCIATION - Piracy Seminar. Singapore, 22 October 1999. Singapore, Singapore Shipping Association 1999.

Tokyo Appeal - International Conference of all maritime related concerns, both government and private on combating piracy and armed robbery against ships (28-30 March 2000 : Tokyo), 2000

LINTERN, S. – EU NAVFOR Somalia. *In: European Commission – Seminar “Piracy and armed robbery against shipping: to prevent, deter, protect and fight against an actual threat”. Brussels, 21 January 2009. http://ec.europa.eu/transport/maritime/events/2009_01_21_piracy_en.htm*

UNITED NATIONS (UN) - 1982 United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea : Provisions relating to piracy. *In: Singapore Shipping Association Piracy Seminar - (22 October 1999 : . Singapore : Singapore Shipping Association, 1999, (Supplementary Paper 1)*

EUROPEAN UNION

EU NAVFOR Somalia – Maritime Security Center - <http://www.mschoa.eu/>

European Parliament resolution of 23 October 2008 on piracy at sea. (P6-TA-PROV(2008)0519). Brussels, European Parliament, 2008. <http://www.europarl.europa.eu/sides/getDoc.do?pubRef=-//EP//NONSGML+TA+P6-TA-2008-0019+0+DOC+WORD+V0//EN>

European Commission Transport - http://ec.europa.eu/transport/maritime/events/2009_01_21_piracy_en.htm

UNITED NATIONS

GENERAL ASSEMBLY - Resolution 54/31 on Oceans and the Law of the Sea. General Assembly of the United Nations, 18 January 2000 (A/Res/54/31)

DIVISION FOR OCEAN AFFAIRS AND THE LAW OF THE SEA (DOALOS) - Piracy and armed robbery. International Year of the Ocean. 1998. Retrieved from the los database : <http://www.un.org/Depts/los>

SECURITY COUNCIL

- Resolution 1897 (2009) – Adopted by the Security Council at its 6226th meeting, on 30 November 2009

- Resolution 1851 (2008) – Adopted by the Security Council at its 6046th meeting, on 16 December 2008
<http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/pdfid/4952044e2.pdf>

- Resolution 1846(2008). New York, UN, 2009 (S/2009/146)
<http://daccessdds.un.org/doc/UNDOC/GEN/N09/257/27/PDF/N0925727.pdf?OpenElement>

- Resolution 1844 (2008)
<http://www.securitycouncilreport.org/atf/cf/%7B65BF9B-6D27-4E9C-8CD3-CF6E4FF96FF9%7D/Somalia%20S%20RES%201844.pdf>

- Resolution 1838 (2008) adopted by the Security Council at its 5987th meeting , on 7 October 2008. (S/RES/1838 (2008)) [http://daccess-ods.un.org/access.nsf/Get?Open&DS=S/RES/1838%20\(2008\)&Lang=E&Area=UNDOC](http://daccess-ods.un.org/access.nsf/Get?Open&DS=S/RES/1838%20(2008)&Lang=E&Area=UNDOC)

- Resolution 1816 (2008) adopted by the Security Council at its 5902nd meeting , on 2 June 2008. (S/RES/1816 (2008)) [http://daccess-ods.un.org/access.nsf/Get?Open&DS=S/RES/1816%20\(2008\)&Lang=E&Area=UNDOC](http://daccess-ods.un.org/access.nsf/Get?Open&DS=S/RES/1816%20(2008)&Lang=E&Area=UNDOC)

- Resolution 1814 (2008) [http://www.un-somalia.org/docs/Resolution%201814%20\(15%20May%202008\).pdf](http://www.un-somalia.org/docs/Resolution%201814%20(15%20May%202008).pdf)

- Resolution 1772 (2007), adopted by the Security Council at its 5732nd meeting, on 20 August 2007. (S/RES/1772 (2007))

- Resolution 1269 (1999) (in connection with the responsibility of the Security Council in the maintenance of international peace and security) (S/RES/1269 (1999), 19 October 2000)

- Resolution 751 (1992) concerning Somalia. Reports of the monitoring group and the panel of Experts on Somalia submitted through the Security Council Committee established pursuant to resolution 751 (1992) concerning Somalia. <http://www.un.org/sc/committees/751/mongroup.shtml>

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

ABHYANKAR, J.

- Piracy : A growing menace. Barking (Essex), ICC International Maritime Bureau, 2001. (<http://www.icc-ccs.org>)

- Piracy, armed robbery and terrorism at sea: A global and regional outlook. *In: Ong-Webb, G.G. (ED.) – Piracy, maritime terrorism and securing the Malacca Straits, Singapore/Leiden, Institute of Southeast Asian Studies (ISEAS)/International Institute for Asian Studies (IIAS), 2006, pp. 1-22.*

ALLEN, T. (Adm.) – Statement by Adm. Thad Allen, Commandant of the Coast Guard, on piracy. Washington, D.C., U.S. Coast Guard, 20 April 2009. <http://www.piersystem.com/go/doc/786/268323/>

ALLIANZ GLOBAL CORPORATE AND SPECIALITY – Piracy : An ancient risk with modern faces. An insurer's perspective. London, Allianz Global Corporate and Speciality, 2009.
<http://www.maritimeterrorism.com/2009/06/22/piracy-an-ancient-risk-with-modern-faces/>

AMIRELL, S.E. – Political piracy and maritime terrorism : A comparison between the Straits of Malacca and the Southern Philippines. *In: Ong-Webb, G.G. (ED.) – Piracy, maritime terrorism and securing the Malacca Straits, Singapore/Leiden, Institute of Southeast Asian Studies (ISEAS)/International Institute for Asian Studies (IIAS), 2006, pp.52- 67*

AUNE, B. - Piracy and its repression under the 1982 Law of the Sea Convention. *In: Borgese, E.M. et al (Eds) ; International Ocean Institute Ocean Yearbook 8. London : University of Chicago Press, 1989 pp 18-43*

BALTIC AND INTERNATIONAL MARITIME COUNCIL (BIMCO)

- The shipmaster's security manual. Bagsvaerd (Denmark) : BIMCO, 1998

- Maritime security : Piracy, stowaways and drug smuggling. London : BIMCO, 1998

- Tips on avoiding piracy, robbery and theft. Bagsvaerd, BIMCO, 2007.

BARRIOS, E. – Casting a wider net : Addressing the maritime piracy problem in Southeast Asia. *In: Boston College International Comparative Law Review, Vol. 28/No.1 pp 149-164, 2005*
http://www.bc.edu/schools/law/lawreviews/meta-elements/journals/bciclcr/28_1/03_FMS.htm

BATEMAN, S. / BATES, S. (Eds.) - Calming the waters : Initiatives for Asia Pacific maritime co-operation. Canberra : The Australian National University, 1996 (ISBN : 0-7315-2425-X)

BECKMAN, R.C. – The 1988 SUA Convention and 2005 SUA protocol : Tools to combat piracy, armed robbery and maritime terrorism. *In: Herbert-Burns, R./Bateman, S./ Lehr, P. (Eds) – Lloyd's MIU handbook of maritime security. Boca Raton (Florida, USA), Taylor & Francis, 2009, pp. 187-200*

BIRNIE, P.W. - Piracy : Past, present and future. *In: Marine Policy, Jul 1987, pp 163-183*

BIST, D.S. - Safety and security at sea : A guide to safer voyages. Oxford : Butterworth-Heinemann, 2000 (ISBN : 0-7506-4774-4)

BLYTH, K. (Capt.) – Petro pirates. The hijacking of the "Petro Ranger". St. Leonards, (Australia) Allen & Unwin, 2000. (ISBN 1-86508-368-2)

BONDAR, G. / AUSTRALIAN CHAMBER OF SHIPPING - Piracy and its effects on international shipping : Australian Chamber of Shipping, 1995

BORGESE, E.M – Technology cooperation and transfer, piracy and armed robbery at sea : A discussion paper in two parts for UNICPOLOS III (United Nations Open-ended Informal Consultative Process on Oceans and the law of the

Sea). In: *Borgese, E.M. et al / International Ocean Institute, Ocean Yearbook 17, London, The University of Chicago, 2003, pp 464-511.*

BOULTON, J.W. - The modern international law of piracy : Content and contemporary relevance. In: *International Relations Vol. II/No. 6, 1983, pp 2493-2511*

BURNETT, J.S. – Dangerous waters : Modern piracy and terror on the high seas. New York, Penguin Putnam Inc, 2002. (ISBN 0-525-94679-9)

CHATHAM HOUSE – Piracy in Somalia. Threatening global trade, feeding local wars. Briefing paper. October 2008. <http://www.chathamhouse.org/publications/papers/view/-/id/665/>

CHEN, J. – The emerging nexus between piracy and maritime terrorism in Southeast Asia waters : A case study on the Gerakan Aceh Merdeka (GAM). : *Lehr, P. (Ed.), Violence at sea: Piracy in the age of global terrorism. Abingdon (Oxon), Routledge, 2007, pp 139-154*

CLINGAN JR., T.A. - The law of piracy. In: *Ellen, E. (Ed.) ; ICC International Maritime Bureau (IMB) Piracy at sea. Paris : ICC Publishing SA, 1989, pp 168-172*

CORBETT, P. (Capt.) – A modern plague of pirates. Version 1.3 Updated March 2009. Offshore and Marine, March 2009. (ISBN 978-0-9562107-0-8) Email captain@offshoremarine.co.uk

COMITE MARITIME INTERNATIONAL (CMI)

- Uniformity of the law concerning of piracy and acts of maritime violence. In: *Comité Maritime International, CMI Yearbook 2000. Antwerp : CMI, 2000 pp 415-434.*

- Model national law on acts of piracy and maritime violence : Report on the Conference Session - CMI 37th Conference (11-17 February 2001 : Singapore). In: *Comité Maritime International (CMI)CMI Yearbook 2001. Antwerp : CMI, 2001, pp 214-223*

- Model national law on acts of piracy and maritime violence : Final Report of the Joint International Working Group - CMI 37th Conference (11-17 February 2001 : Singapore). In: *Comité Maritime International (CMI)CMI Yearbook 2001. Antwerp : CMI, 2001, pp 598-607*

- IMO Code of practice for the Investigation of the Crimes of Piracy and Armed Robbery Against Ships (2000). In: *Handbook of maritime conventions, 2004 Vancouver Edition. Document 10-4. Newark (NJ), LexisNexis, 2004.*

CONGRESSIONAL RESEARCH SERVICE (USA) – Piracy off the horn of Africa. 21 April 2009.

<http://www.fas.org/sgp/crs/row/R40528.pdf>

CONSTANTINOPOLE, G.R. - Towards a new definition of piracy : The Achille Lauro incident. In: *Virginia Journal of International Law Vol. 26/No.3, 1986, pp 723-754*

DALI, A. – Piracy attacks in the Malacca Strait. 2001.

http://uk.wrs.yahoo.com/S=2114717003/K=piracy+attacks+in+the+Malacca+strait/v=2/SID=e/l=WS1/R=1/IPC=gb/SHE=0/H=0/:_ylt=AIF1vTW1YxunB8oVddwYr45LBOx.:_ylu=X3oDMTA2bTO0OXZjBHNIYwNzcg-/SIG=14vjg109g/EXP=1113043562/**http%3A%2F%2Fwww.riskworld.com%2Fnewsreports%2F2002%2FMalaccaStrait%2Fpiracy.pdf%23search%3D%27piracy%20attacks%20in%20the%20Malacca%20strait%27

DUBNER, B.H.

- The law of international sea piracy. The Hague : Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, 1980. (Developments in International Law Vol. 2) (ISBN : 90-247-2191-1)

- Human rights and environmental disaster : Two problems that defy the "norms" of the international law of the sea piracy. In: *Syracuse Journal of International Law and Commerce Vol. 23, 1997, pp 1-65*

DUDA, D. / SZUBRYCHT, T. – The Somali piracy new or old challenge for international community. In: *Weinrit, A. (Ed.), Marine navigation and safety of sea transportation, London, CRC Press, 2009, pp 743-750*

- EKLOF, S. – Pirates in paradise : A modern history of Southeast Asia's maritime marauders. Copenhagen, Nordic Institute of Asian Studies (NIAS), 2006 (ISBN 87-91114-36-5) <http://www.niaspress.dk/default.htm>
- ELLEN, E. (Ed.) - Shipping at risk : The rising tide of organised crime. Barking (Essex) : ICC International Maritime Bureau, 1997 (ISBN : 92-842-1242-X)
- ELLEN, E. (Ed.) / ICC INTERNATIONAL MARITIME BUREAU. IMB - Piracy at sea. Paris : ICC Publishing SA, 1989 (ISBN : 92-842-1078-X.)
- FITZHUGH, T.C. (Ed.) International perspectives on maritime security, 1996
- FORT, B. – Transnational threats and the maritime domain. In: *Ong-Webb, G.G. (ED.) – Piracy, maritime terrorism and securing the Malacca Straits, Singapore/Leiden, Institute of Southeast Asian Studies (ISEAS)/International Institute for Asian Studies (IIAS), 2006, pp. 23-26*
- FRECON, E. Piracy and armed robbery at sea along the Malacca Straits : Initial impressions from fieldwork in the Riau Islands. In: *Ong-Webb, G.G. (ED.) – Piracy, maritime terrorism and securing the Malacca Straits, Singapore/Leiden, Institute of Southeast Asian Studies (ISEAS)/International Institute for Asian Studies (IIAS), 2006, pp. 68- 83*
- GILL, M. - Issues in maritime crime : Mayhem at sea. Leicester : Perpetuity Press, 1995. (Crime and Security Shorter Study Series No. 1), 1995. (ISBN : 1-899287-02-7)
- GOODMAN, T.H. – “Leaving the Corsair's name to other times” : How to enforce the law of the sea piracy in the 21st century through regional international agreements. In: *Case Western Reserve Journal on International Law, Vol. 31, Part 1, 1999, pp 139-168.*
- GOTTSCHALK, J.A. / FLANAGAN, B.P. - Jolly Roger with an Uzi : The rise and threat of modern piracy. Shrewsbury : Airlife Publishing Ltd, 2000 (ISBN : 1-55750-328-1)
- GRAY, J. / MONDAY, M. / STUBBLEFIELD, G. – Maritime terror: Protecting yourself, your vessel, and your crew against piracy. Circle Boulder, Colorado, Paladin Press, 1999 (ISBN 1-58160-15-1)
- HALBERSTAM, M. - Terrorist acts against and on board ships. In: *Israeli Yearbook of Human Rights, 1989 Vol. 19, pp 331-342*
- HAVENS, G.R. - Proactive measures to protect a seaport. In: *Parritt, B.A.H. Violence at sea : A review of terrorism, acts of war and piracy, and countermeasures to prevent terrorism.* Paris : ICC Publishing S.A., 1986, pp 175-180
- HAYWOOD, R. – Piracy and governance of the high seas. 6 May 2009. www.oneearthfuture.org/
- HELLENIC SHIPPING NEWS - Piracy Special: An inside look at a fledging problem. 21 April 2009. http://www.hellenicshippingnews.com/index.php?option=com_content&task=view&id=44433&Itemid=94
- HERBERT-BURNS, R. – Compound piracy at sea in the early twenty-first century: A tactical to operational-level perspective on contemporary, multiphase piratical methodology. : *Lehr, P. (Ed.), Violence at sea: Piracy in the age of global terrorism.* Abingdon (Oxon), Routledge, 2007, pp 95-120
- HERITAGE FOUNDATION – Maritime security. Fighting piracy in the Gulf of Aden and beyond. Washington, D.C., The Heritage Foundation, 2009 http://www.heritage.org/Research/NationalSecurity/upload/SR_59.pdf
- HEWER, C. - Precaution that shipowners could take to protect their vessels. In: *Parritt, B.A.H. Violence at sea : A review of terrorism, acts of war and piracy, and countermeasures to prevent terrorism.* Paris : ICC Publishing S.A., 1986, pp 169-174
- HO, J. – Combating piracy and armed robbery in Asia. In: *Nordquist, M.H. et al (Eds.) – Freedom of seas, passage rights and the 1982 Law of the Sea Convention, Leiden, Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, 2009, pp 619-623.*

HÖGES, C. – Looking for the good guys off the Somali coast. Spiegel Online, 10 June 2008. <http://www.spiegel.de/international/world/0,1518,582513-2,00.html>

HOUSE OF COMMONS – TRANSPORT COMMITTEE (UK) – Piracy. 8th Report of Session 2005-2006. London, The Stationery Office Ltd., 2006. <http://www.publications.parliament.uk/pa/cm200506/cmselect/cmtran/1026/102602.htm>

IGNARSKI, J. - Piracy, law and marine insurance. *In: Ellen, E. (Ed.) ; ICC International Maritime Bureau Piracy at sea. Paris : ICC Publishing SA, 1989, pp 181-187*

IGNARSKI, J. - Terrorism in a maritime context : Law, insurance and the legal implications of armed merchant ships. *In: Parritt, B.A.H. Violence at sea : A review of terrorism, acts of war and piracy, and countermeasures to prevent terrorism. Paris : ICC Publishing S.A., 1986, pp 181-190*

ICC/ INTERNATIONAL MARITIME BUREAU (IMB) <http://www.icc-ccs.org/>

- Weekly piracy reports (from December 1999) :

- International terrorism : The threat to shipping. London : IMB, 1983
- Organised maritime crime in the Far East - Special Report. Barking (UK) : IMB, 1991
- Piracy and armed robbery against ships : A special Report. London : ICC, 1997
- A report into the incidence of piracy and armed robbery from merchant ships. London : IMB, 1983
- Second report into the incidence of piracy and armed robbery from merchant ships. London : IMB, 1984
- Third report into the incidence of piracy and armed robbery from merchant ships. London : IMB, 1985
- ShipLoc technical overview and user manual. Revision 1.1. Barking (UK) : IMB, 1999
- Piracy and armed robbery against ships : Annual Report. 1 January – 31 December 1996
- Piracy and armed robbery against ships : Annual Report. 1 January – 31 December 2001
- Piracy and armed robbery against ships : Annual Report. 1 January – 31 December 2002.
- Piracy and armed robbery against ships : Annual Report. 1 January – 31 December 2003.
- Piracy and armed robbery against ships : Annual Report. 1 January – 31 December 2004
- Piracy and armed robbery against ships : Annual Report. 1 January – 31 December 2005.
- Piracy and armed robbery against ships : Annual Report. 1 January – 31 December 2006
- Piracy and armed Robbery against ships. Report for the period 1 January – 31 December 2007.
- Piracy and armed Robbery against ships. Annual Report 1 January – 31 December 2008.
- Piracy and armed Robbery against ships. Report for the period 1 January – 31 March 2009

INRISK – EC PRESSES – Seas inrisk 1.0 – 2006 –Maritime risk map. (This map shows all piracy attacks since 2005. The latest data has been integrated in the Seas Inrisk 1.1: this new version is based on the last piracy report from IMB). Paris, Inrisk – EC Presses, 2006. <http://www.seasinrisk.com/>

INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS (ICRC) - Respect for international humanitarian law : Anti-piracy efforts : Conventional weapons - Conference of the Red Cross (25th : October 1986 : Geneva) . Geneva : ICRC, 1986

INTERNATIONAL CHAMBER OF SHIPPING (ICS) - Maritime security : A joint responsibility. London, ICS, 2001

INTERNATIONAL CHRISTIAN MARITIME ASSOCIATION (ICMA) – ICMA resolution on seafarer victims of piracy : Resolution adopted by ICMA meeting in Hong Kong, China, on 29 October 2008. <http://www.icma.as/?p=98>

INTERNATIONAL SHIPPING FEDERATION (ISF) / INTERNATIONAL CHAMBER OF SHIPPING (ICS)
- Pirates and armed robbers : Guidelines on prevention for masters and ship security officers. Expanded and updated to take account of the IMO International Ship and Port Facility Security (ISPS) Code. 4th Edition, London, Marisec Publications, 2004. (<http://www.marisec.org>)

- Piracy: Guidance and reports. <http://www.marisec.org/piracy/>

INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF INDEPENDENT TANKER OWNERS (INTERTANKO) – Best management practices to deter piracy in the Gulf of Aden and off the coast of Somalia. Oslo, Intertanko, February 2009. <http://www.intertanko.com/upload/BMP%20Piracy%20Industry.doc>

INTERNATIONAL SAILING FEDERATION (ISA) – Danger of piracy – Guidelines for yachts considering a passage through the Gulf of Aden, Yemen and Somali waters including the NW Indian Ocean north of 15 degrees south and west of 60 degrees east.. April 2009.

[http://www.sailing.org/tools/documents/ISAFGuidelinesForPreventionOfPiracy-\[7256\].pdf](http://www.sailing.org/tools/documents/ISAFGuidelinesForPreventionOfPiracy-[7256].pdf)

INTERNATIONAL TRANSPORT WORKERS' FEDERATION (ITF) – ITF policy on piracy and armed robbery against ships. <http://www.itfglobal.org/files/seealsodocs/ENG/447/piracypolicy.pdf>

JOHNSON, C. Capt. – A general history of the robberies and murders of the most notorious pirates. London, Conway Maritime Press, 2002. (ISBN 0-85177-919-0)

JONES, S. – Surviving a piracy attack : What you need to know!. Tyne and Wear (UK), Shiptalk Security Guide. Shiptalk Publishing, 2009 (ISBN 978-0-9556513-9-7)

JOURNAL OF COMMERCE – Maritime : Special Piracy Report. Risk management: Combating piracy. June 2nd. 2009. <http://www.joc.com/node/411649>

KYOON KIM, S. – Building a multilateral framework to combat piracy in Asia : From a global governance perspective. Dissertation submitted in partial fulfilment of the requirements for the degree of Doctor of Philosophy in Public Administration, Hanyang University, 2004

KIRSCH, P. - The 1998 ICAO and IMO conferences : An international consensus against terrorism. *In: Dalhousie Law Journal, 1983, pp 5-33*

KNOTT, J. – The paradox of modern-day piracy off Somalia : The dangers, and how to reduce them. 9 December 2009. <http://www.thefreelibrary.com/The+Paradox+Of+Modern-Day+Piracy+Off+Somalia:+The+Dangers,+And+How+To...-a0213901370>

KONSTAM, A. – Pirates : Predators of the seas. An illustrated history. Ludlow, Shropshire, Thalamus Publishing, 2007. (ISBN 978-1-902886-18-3)

KRASKA, J. - Developing piracy policy for the national strategy for maritime security and the International Maritime Organization. *In: Nordquist, M.H. (Eds) et al – Legal challenges in maritime security, Leiden, Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, 2008, pp 331-440*

KRASKA, J. / WILSON, B.

– Diplomatic efforts against the Gulf of Aden pirates : A model from the Gulf of Guinea. *Harvard International Review* <http://www.harvardir.org/index.php?page=article&id=1822&p=1>

- Maritime diplomacy and piracy in the horn of Africa. *In: Maritime Studies, July-September 2008, pp 13-18.*

LEHR, P. / LEHMANN, H. – Somalia : Pirate's new paradise. : *Lehr, P. (Ed.), Violence at sea: Piracy in the age of global terrorism. Abingdon (Oxon), Routledge, 2007, pp 1-22.*

LEHR, P. (Ed.) – Violence at sea: Piracy in the age of global terrorism. Abingdon (Oxon), Routledge, 2007. (ISBN 978-0-415-95320-7)

LISS, C. – Private military and security companies in the fight against piracy and Southeast Asia. *In: Ong-Webb, G.G. (ED.) – Piracy, maritime terrorism and securing the Malacca Straits, Singapore/Leiden, Institute of Southeast Asian Studies (ISEAS)/International Institute for Asian Studies (IIAS), 2006, pp.103-133*

LLOYD'S MARINE INTELLIGENCE UNIT (LMIU) – Lloyd's casualty yearbook. (Lists statistics on casualties, piracy, pollution, port state control, arrest of ships)

MAERSK TRAINING CENTRE – Surviving piracy and armed robbery (SPAR). 29 August 2008. <http://www.mssm.dk/public/dokumenter/MSSM/2008/Praesentation%202008/Session%20nr%2015%20Jon%20Davies.pdf>

MAK, J.N. – Unilateralism and regionalism : Working together and alone in the Malacca Straits. *In: Ong-Webb, G.G. (ED.) – Piracy, maritime terrorism and securing the Malacca Straits, Singapore/Leiden, Institute of Southeast Asian Studies (ISEAS)/International Institute for Asian Studies (IIAS), 2006, pp.134-162*

MENEFEE, S.P. - Terrorism at sea : The historical development of an international legal response. *In: Parritt, B.A.H. Violence at sea : A review of terrorism, acts of war and piracy, and countermeasures to prevent terrorism. Paris : ICC Publishing S.A., 1986, pp 191-224*

MARITIME AND COASTGUARD AGENCY (MCA) - Measures to counter piracy, armed robbery and other acts of violence against merchant shipping. Southampton : MCA, 2002 (MGN 241 (M))

MARITIME SECURITY INSTITUTE FOR THE AMERICAS. Port of Miami Seaport security. Miami (Florida) : Port of Miami, 1996

MAZZONE, F. - Prevention of a terrorist attack of a ship while at port or sea. *In: Parritt, B.A.H. Violence at sea : A review of terrorism, acts of war and piracy, and countermeasures to prevent terrorism. Paris : ICC Publishing S.A., 1986, pp 149-168*

McCONNELL, T. – Is there a solution for Somalia? A Q&A on the situation in Somalia with the international crisis group's Rashid Abdi. March 12th, 2009. <http://www.globalpost.com/dispatch/africa/090311/there-solution-somalia>

MEJIA JR, M. – Maritime Gerrymandering : Dilemmas in defining piracy, terrorism and other acts of maritime violence. *In: Journal of International Commercial Law, No. 2, 2003, pp 153-175*

MENEFEE, S.P.

- The Achille Lauro and similar incidents as piracy : Two arguments. *In: Ellen, E. (Ed.) ; ICC International Maritime Bureau Piracy at sea. Paris : ICC Publishing SA, 1989, pp 179-180*

- The new "Jamaica discipline" : Problems with piracy, maritime terrorism and the 1982 convention on the law of the sea. *In: Connecticut Journal of International Law Vol.6/No.1, 1990, pp 127-150*

- Terrorism at sea : The historical development of an international legal response. *In: Parritt, B.A.H. Violence at sea : A review of terrorism, acts of war and piracy, and countermeasures to prevent terrorism. Paris : ICC Publishing S.A., 1986, pp 191-224*

MIDDLETON, R.

– Piracy in Somalia. Threatening global trade, feeding local wars. Briefing Paper. London, Chatham House, October 2008. http://www.chathamhouse.org.uk/files/12203_1008piracysomalia.pdf

- Piracy and how to deal with them. Briefing Paper. London, Chatham House, April 2009. http://www.chathamhouse.org.uk/files/13845_220409pirates_law.pdf

- MILLER, M.D. - Marine war risks. London : LLP, 1990 (ISBN : 1-850044-255-X)
- MURPHY, M. N. – Contemporary piracy and maritime terrorism : The threat to international security. Abingdon (Oxon), Routledge, 2007. (ISBN 978-0-415-45234-2)
- MUKUNDA, P.K. – Piracy and armed robbery against ships. *In: ISO – International Ship Operator. Edition 03, 2003, pp 18-22.*
- MUNICH RE GROUP – Piracy : Threat at sea : A risk analysis. Munich, Munich Re Group, 2006. http://www.munichre.com/publications/302-05053_en.pdf
- NATIONAL UNION OF MARINE AVIATION AND SHIPPING TRANSPORT OFFICERS (NUMAST)
- Maritime piracy : Numast observations on armed attacks against merchant ships. London : Numast, 1992
- In the firing line : A Numast report on the threat to merchant shipping posed by piracy, armed robbery and terrorism. London, Numast, 2004
- NINCIC, D.J.
– Maritime piracy: Implications for maritime energy security. *In: Journal of Energy Security, 19 February 2009.* http://www.ensec.org/index.php?option=com_content&view=article&id=180:maritime-piracy-implications-for-maritime-energy-security&catid=92:issuecontent&Itemid=341
- Nigeria : The “other” maritime piracy hotbed. *In: The Journal of Ocean Technology, Vol. 4, No. 2, 2009, pp 1-7*
- OFFELD, J.O. - Repression of piratical acts : The legal framework for effective measures at sea : Thesis. Cape Town : University of Cape town, 2001
- OIL COMPANIES INTERNATIONAL MARINE FORUM (OCIMF)
- Piracy and armed robbery against ships : Code of practice for countermeasures for use by terminal operators and other shore authorities. First edition. London : Witherby & Co. Ltd, 2000 (ISBN : 1-85609-198-8)
N.B. This publication is also attached to IMO Document MSC 72/INF.3 of 06.03.2000. Includes statistical information.
- Piracy : The East Africa/Somalia situation. Practical measures to avoid, deter or delay piracy attacks. London, OCIMF, 2009. http://www.ocimf.com/view_document.cfm?id=1218
- OLSEN, B.S. - Press Release 10 September 1999 - Piracy – a violent reality in modern shipping: Article from Beacon No. 2 26 crewmembers killed in first quarter of 1999. Danish Maritime Authority
- O'NEIL, W.A. - IMO and the fight against piracy and armed robbery at sea. *In: Baltic International Maritime Council (BIMCO) BIMCO Review 2000. London : Book Production Consultants Plc, 2000, pp 68-70*
- PARRITT, B.A.H.
- Altered command responsibilities for pirates, stowaways, illegal drugs and terrorism. *In: Nautical Institute The Nautical Institute on command. -- 2nd.. London : The Nautical Institute, 2000, pp 284-288*
- Crime at sea: a practical guide. London, The Nautical Institute , 1996, (ISBN 1-870077-320-6)
- Violence at sea : A review of terrorism, acts of war and piracy, and countermeasures to prevent terrorism. Paris : ICC Publishing S.A., 1986 (ISBN : 92-842-1033-X)
- PARRITT, H.A.B. / NAUTICAL INSTITUTE - Security at sea : Terrorism, piracy and drugs : A practical guide. London : Nautical Institute, 1991 (ISBN : 1-870077-09-1)
- PATERSON, S. - Can piracy be managed in South East Asia? A case study : The Malacca Strait. Portsmouth : University of Portsmouth, 2001
- PETRIE, D.A. - The prize game : Lawful looting on the high seas in the days of fighting sail. Shrewsbury (UK) : Airlife Publishing Ltd, 1999 (ISBN : 1-55750-669-8)

Piracy. In: Miller, M.D. *Marine war risks*. London : LLP, 1990 pp 188-202

PORT AND TRANSPORT CONSULTING BREMEN GMBH - The human factor - International Conference on safety in the port environment (14-16 April 1997 : Bremen) . Bremen : Port and Transport Consulting Bremen GmbH, 1997

PUGH, M.C.- Piracy and armed robbery at sea : Problems and remedies. In: *Low Intensity Conflict & Law Enforcement Vol. 2/No. 1, 1993*

RAHMAN, C. – The international politics of combating piracy in Southeast Asia. : Lehr, P. (Ed.), *Violence at sea: Piracy in the age of global terrorism*. Abingdon (Oxon), Routledge, 2007, pp 183-198

REGIONAL COOPERATION AGREEMENT ON COMBATING PIRACY AND ARMED ROBBERY AGAINST SHIPS IN ASIA (ReCAAP) (<http://www.recaap.org>)

- December 2006. Singapore, ReCAAP Information Sharing Centre, 2007

http://www.recaap.org/publish/etc/medialib/recaap_public_reports.Par.5428.File.dat/ISC%20Report%20for%20December%202006.pdf

- Quarterly Report – 1 January – 31 March 2007. Singapore, ReCAAP Information Sharing Centre, 2007.

http://www.recaap.org/publish/etc/medialib/recaap_public_reports.Par.6833.File.dat/Q1%20Rpt%20300407%20V1%20Open%20Edited.pdf

ROMI-LEVIN, R. – Piracy at sea : Bibliography. Haifa (Israel), Wydra Institute of Shipping and aviation Research, University of Haifa, .2003. (romilea@univ.haifa.ac.il)

RONZITTI, N. (Ed) - Maritime terrorism and international law. Dordrecht, The Netherlands : Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, 1990 (ISBN : 0-7923-0734-8)

ROTHWELL, D.R. - Navigational rights and freedoms in the Asia Pacific following entry into force of the law of the sea convention. In: *Virginia Journal of International Law Vol. 35, 1995, pp 587-631*

RUBIN, A.P. - The law of piracy. 2nd ed. New York, Transnational Publishers, Inc, 1998. (ISBN 1-57105-035-3)

RYAN, Nick.- The return of the pirates, 1998 <http://www.foreignwire.com/pirates.html>

SAKHUJA, V.

– Sea piracy in South Asia. In: Lehr, P. (Ed.), *Violence at sea: Piracy in the age of global terrorism*. Abingdon (Oxon), Routledge, 2007, pp 23-36.

– Sea piracy in South Asia. Paper No. 1259. 18 February 2005. <http://www.saag.org/papers13/paper1259.html>

SANTOS, E.M.R. – Piracy and armed robbery against ships in the Philippines. In: Ong-Webb, G.G. (ED.) – *Piracy, maritime terrorism and securing the Malacca Straits, Singapore/Leiden, Institute of Southeast Asian Studies (ISEAS)/International Institute for Asian Studies (IIAS), 2006, pp.37-51*

SHIE, T.R. – Maritime piracy in Southeast Asia: The evolution and progress of intra-ASEAN cooperation. In: Ong-Webb, G.G. (ED.) – *Piracy, maritime terrorism and securing the Malacca Straits, Singapore/Leiden, Institute of Southeast Asian Studies (ISEAS)/International Institute for Asian Studies (IIAS), 2006, pp. 163-189*

SHIPOWNERS' MUTUAL INSURANCE ASSOCIATION - Piracy and armed attacks (Loss Prevention Bulletin). In: *Loss Prevention Bulletin Vol. 2/No.2, 2 pages*

SKULD - Press Release 8 March 2000: Pollution, Piracy and Stowaways Highlight Ship Officers' Conference.

SNODDON, R. – Piracy and maritime terrorism : Naval responses to existing and emerging threats to the global seaborne economy. : Lehr, P. (Ed.), *Violence at sea: Piracy in the age of global terrorism*. Abingdon (Oxon), Routledge, 2007, pp 225-239

STAV, C. - Practical measures to be taken by ports and ships' crews to prevent an attack and to minimise the risk when an attack occurs. *In: Parritt, B.A.H. Violence at sea : A review of terrorism, acts of war and piracy, and countermeasures to prevent terrorism.* Paris : ICC Publishing S.A., 1986, pp 131-142

TEITLER, G. - Piracy in Southeast Asia : A historical comparison. Amsterdam : Centre for Maritime Research, 2002 <http://www.marecentre.nl/mast/documents/GerTeitler.pdf>

TALLEY, W.K. – Maritime safety, security and piracy. London, Informa Law, 2008. (ISBN 978-1-84311-767-4)

TERAZAKI, N.H. - The UNCTAD perspective on piracy. *In: Ellen, E. (Ed.) ; ICC International Maritime Bureau Piracy at sea.* Paris : ICC Publishing SA, 1989, pp 173-178

TODD, P. – Maritime fraud. London, Informa Professional, 2003 (ISBN 1-84311-254-X)

TOURET, C. - La piraterie au vingtième siècle : Piraterie maritime et aérienne. Paris : Librairie Générale de Droit et de Jurisprudence, 1992. Language(s): FRE. (ISBN : 2-275-00553-2)

(THE) UNITED KINGDOM PARLIAMENT – HOUSE OF LORD. Somalia. 16 January 2005. <http://www.publications.parliament.uk/pa/ld199900/ldhansrd/pdvn/lds06/text/60116-01.htm>

UK - HER MAJESTY'S STATIONERY OFFICE (HMSO) - Aviation and Maritime Security Act 1990. London : HMSO, 1990 (ISBN : 0-10-543190-7).

UK – HYDROGRAPHIC OFFICE – Anti-piracy planning chart : Red Sea, Gulf of Aden and Arabian Sea. 2009. <http://www.ukho.gov.uk/Media/News/Pages/AntiPiracyChart.aspx>

UK - THE STATIONERY OFFICE - Merchant Shipping and Maritime Security Act 1997. London, Stationery Office Ltd, 1998 (ISBN : 0-10-542897-3)

UK - DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORT & REGIONS

- International Shipping Policy Division Piracy and armed robbery. London (UK) : Department of Transport, 1993 (Merchant Shipping Notice No. M.1517) Superseded by Marine Guidance Note MGN 75 M

- Piracy and armed robbery. Marine Guidance Note 75(M). 2001-12-21

UK DEPARTMENT OF THE ENVIRONMENT, TRANSPORT AND THE REGIONS- Piracy and armed robbery. 1998. Marine Guidance Note MGN 75 (M) (supersedes Merchant Shipping Notice No M.1517)

U.S. COAST GUARD

- Statement by Adm. Thad Allen, Commandant of the Coast Guard, on piracy. Washington, D.C., U.S. Coast Guard, 20 April 2009. <http://www.piersystem.com/go/doc/786/268323/>

- Coast Guard's role in international piracy incidents. 20 April 2009. <https://www.piersystem.com/go/doc/786/268331/>

- The Coast Guard's history combating piracy. 20 April 2009. <http://www.piersystem.com/go/doc/786/268328/>

- Coast Guard combats piracy. 20 February 2009. <http://uscg.mil/cgjournal/message.asp?Id=119>

- Coast Guard, Navy apprehend pirates. 13 February 2009. <http://www.piersystem.com/go/doc/786/254015/>

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF STATE – Piracy.

http://search.state.gov/search?site=stategov%7Ccoig%7Cfpc%7Cbmna%7Cusawc%7Cmepi%7Ctravel%7Cstategov_exchanges%7Ccareers%7Cfoia%7Caiep%7Cpepfar%7Csp%7Cers%7Cpmdtc%7Cadop&client=stategov_frontend&output=xml_no_dtd&proxystylesheet=stategov_frontend&entq=3&lr=lang_en&oe=utf8&ie=utf8&sort=date%3AD%3AL%3Ad1&getfields=*%26q=piracy

VALENCIA, M.J. – The politics of anti-piracy and anti-terrorism responses in Southeast Asia. *In: Ong-Webb, G.G. (ED.) – Piracy, maritime terrorism and securing the Malacca Straits, Singapore/Leiden, Institute of Southeast Asian Studies (ISEAS)/International Institute for Asian Studies (IIAS), 2006, pp.84-102*

VIDAL, J. – Health risks of shipping pollution have been “underestimated”. The Guardian, April 9th, 2009. <http://www.guardian.co.uk/environment/2009/apr/09/shipping-pollution>

VILLAR, R. - Piracy today : Robbery and violence at sea since 1980. London : Conway Maritime Press Ltd,

DVDs/VIDEOS

VIDEOTEL MARINE INTERNATIONAL - Piracy and Armed Robbery. Produced in Association with the London Steam-Ship Owners Mutual Insurance Association and ITF Seafarers Trust. London, 2000 <http://www.videotel.co.uk>

LONDON TELEVISION SERVICE – Savage seas : The threat from modern piracy. 2002. <http://www.londontv.com>

INTERNET RESOURCES

Baltic and International Maritime Council (BIMCO)	http://www.bimco.dk
Comité Maritime International (CMI)	http://www.comitemaritime.org
International Chamber of Commerce (ICC)	http://www.iccwbo.org
EU NAVFOR Somalia – Maritime Security Center -	http://www.mschoa.eu/
Federation of American Scientists (FAS) Intelligence Resource program : Anti-shipping activity messages	http://www.fas.org/irp/world/para/pirates.htm
ICC International Maritime Bureau - ICC Commercial Crime Services Live Piracy Report	http://www.icc-ccs.org/

The International Institute for Asian Studies	http://ias.leidenuniv.nl/
The Law Offices of Countryman & McDaniel – The serious problem of modern high Seas Piracy	http://www.cargolaw.com/presentations_pirates.html
Maritime Security Council	http://www.maritimesecurity.org/
National Geospatial-Intelligence Agency - Maritime Safety Information	http://www.nga.mil/portal/site/maritime/
National Union of Marine, Aviation and Shipping Transport Officers (NUMAST)	http://www.numast.org
NATO Shipping Centre	http://www.shipping.nato.int/
Oil Companies International Marine Forum (OCIMF)	http://www.ocimf.com
Regional Cooperation Agreement on Combating Piracy and Armed Robbery against Ships in Asia (ReCAAP)	http://www.recaap.org/publish/recaap/index.html
Videotel Marine International	http://www.videotel.co.uk

ARTICLES FROM THE PRESS

Notices:

1. “For a list of articles in the press please refer to the IMO website and [SeaLibrary](#) the online catalogue of the Maritime Knowledge Centre using the term(s) : ‘Piracy ; article ’ ”

The IRDs changed the content in 2008 therefore if you wish to receive an archive copy where you can find a full list of articles (Technical and Legal) on the subject, please contact MaritimeKnowledgeCentre@imo.org “ (Please note that the archive copy was last updated in November/December 2007)