INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON MARINE POLLUTION, 1973
Agenda item 10

FINAL ACT OF THE INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON MARINE POLLUTION, 1973

1. By its Resolution A/176(VI) of 21 October 1969, the Assembly of the Inter-Governmental Maritime Consultative Organization decided to convene in 1973 an International Conference on Marine Pollution. This Conference was held in London from 8 October to 2 November 1973.

2. The following States were represented by delegations at the Conference:

Argentina
Australia
Bahrain
Belgium
Brazil
Bulgaria
Byelorussian Soviet Socialist Republic
Canada
Chile
Cuba
Cyprus
Denmark
Dominican Republic
Ecuador
Egypt
Finland
France
German Democratic Republic
Germany, Federal Republic of
Ghana
Greece
Haiti

Hungary
Iceland
India
Indonesia
Iran
Iraq
Ireland
Italy
Ivory Coast
Japan
Jordan
Kenya
Kuwait
Liberia
Libyan Arab Republic
Madagascar
Mexico
Monaco
Morocco
Netherlands
New Zealand
Nigeria
Norway                Switzerland
Panama                Thailand
Peru                  Trinidad and Tobago
Philippines           Tunisia
Poland                Ukrainian Soviet Socialist Republic
Portugal              Union of Soviet Socialist Republics
Republic of Korea     United Arab Emirates
Romania               United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland
Saudi Arabia          United Republic of Tanzania
Singapore             United States of America
South Africa          Uruguay
Spain                 Venezuela
Sri Lanka             Sweden

3. The following States were represented at the Conference by observers:

Colombia              Republic of Viet-Nam
Jamaica               Turkey
Malawi                Yugoslavia
Oman

The Government of Hong Kong was also represented by an observer.

4. At the invitation of the Assembly the following organizations in the United Nations system sent representatives to the Conference:

United Nations
United Nations Environment Programme
Food and Agriculture Organization
United Nations Educational, Scientific & Cultural Organization
International Bank for Reconstruction and Development
International Atomic Energy Agency

5. The following inter-governmental organizations sent observers to the Conference:

European Economic Community
International Institute for the Unification of Private Law

6. The following non-governmental organizations also sent observers to the Conference:

International Chamber of Shipping
International Organization for Standardization
International Electrotechnical Commission
International Union of Marine Insurance
International Association of Ports and Harbors
The Baltic and International Maritime Conference
International Association of Classification Societies
International Law Association
European Council of Chemical Manufacturers' Federation
Oil Companies International Marine Forum
International Shipowners' Association
Friends of the Earth International
7. At the opening of the Conference the Hon. Michael Heseltine, Minister of Aerospace and Shipping of the United Kingdom and Mr. Maurice Strong, Executive Director of the United Nations Environment Programme made statements supporting the objectives of the Conference.

8. The Conference elected Mr. S.V. Bhave, Head of the Indian delegation, as President of the Conference.

9. Twenty-four Vice-Presidents of the Conference were elected, as follows:

First Vice-President: Mr. G. Lindhqvist (Sweden)

Mr. R.M. Gowland (Argentina)
H.E. Mr. M. Raffaelli (Brazil)
The Hon. Jack Davis (Canada)
Dr. M. Oporto (Cuba)
Mr. M.A. El-Samrak (Egypt)
Mr. J.P. Cabouat (France)
Dr. H. Rottner (German Democratic Republic)
Dr. G. Broeur (Germany, Federal Republic of)
H.E. Mr. H.V.H. Sekyi (Ghana)
Mr. M. Sjarzali (Indonesia)
Mr. H. Afshar (Iran)
Mr. K.G. Loukou (Ivory Coast)
H.E. Mr. S. Sugihsa (Japan)
Mr. A.G. Toukan (Jordan)
Mr. E. Dinga (Keny)
Mr. N.A. Al-Nakib (Kuwait)
Mr. M. Ramaorozaka (Madagascar)
Dr. Vizcaino Murray (Mexico)
Capt. D.W. Boyes (New Zealand)
Mr. S. Perkowski (Poland)
H.E. Mr. G. Mihkula (United Republic of Tanzania)
Mr. V. Tikhonov (USSR)
Mr. J.W. Archer (United Kingdom)

10. Mr. Colin Coad, Secretary-General of the Organization, acted as Secretary-General of the Conference with Mr. J. Quicheret, Deputy Secretary-General, as Deputy Secretary-General of the Conference.

Captain A. Saveliev, Secretary of the Maritime Safety Committee of the Organization, was appointed Executive Secretary of the Conference and Mr. Y. Sasakura, Head of Marine Science and Technology Division, and Mr. T. Mensah, Head of Legal Division, of the Organization were appointed Deputy Executive Secretaries of the Conference.
11. The Conference established the following Committees and a Steering Committee composed of officers of the Conference:

   Committee I:
   Chairman: H.E. Dr. P.V.J. Solomon (Trinidad and Tobago)
   Vice-Chairman: Mr. G. Lindencrona (Sweden)

   Committee II:
   Chairman: Dr. L. Spinelli (Italy)
   Vice-Chairman: Dr. W. Al-Ninr (Bahrain)

   Committee III:
   Chairman: Mr. R.J. Lakey (United States of America)
   Vice-Chairman: Mr. Koh Eng Tian (Singapore)

   Committee IV:
   Chairman: H.E. Prof. A. Yankov (Bulgaria)
   Vice-Chairman: The Hon. G.F.B. Cooper (Liberia)

   Credentials Committee:
   Chairman: Mr. P.A. Araque (Philippines)

   Drafting Committee:
   Chairman: Mr. G.A.E. Longe (Nigeria)
   Vice-Chairman: H.E. Mr. J.D. del Canpo (Uruguay)

12. The following documentation formed the basis of the work of the Conference:

   - Draft Text of an International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships, 1973
   - Draft Protocol Relating to Intervention on the High Seas in Cases of Marine Pollution by Substances other than Oil
   - Draft Resolutions relating to the prevention and control of marine pollution
   - Proposals and comments, including amendments to the drafts mentioned above, submitted to the Conference by Interested Governments and Organizations.
13. As a result of its deliberations, recorded in the summary records, and reports of the Conference, the following instruments were adopted by the Conference:

INTERNATIONAL CONVENTION FOR THE PREVENTION OF POLLUTION FROM SHIPS, 1973

with its Protocols, Annexes and Appendices; and

PROTOCOL RELATING TO INTERVENTION ON THE HIGH SEAS IN CASES OF CASUALTIES INVOLVING MARINE POLLUTION BY SUBSTANCES OTHER THAN OIL

The Convention and the Protocol constitute Attachments 1 and 2 to this Final Act respectively.

14. The Conference also adopted Resolutions, the texts of which comprise Attachment 3 of this Final Act.

15. The text of this Final Act including its attachments, is deposited with the Secretary-General of the Inter-Governmental Maritime Consultative Organization (IMCO). It is established in a single original in the English, French, Russian and Spanish languages, and accompanied by the texts of the International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships, 1973, with its Protocols, Annexes and Appendices, the Protocol relating to Intervention on the High Seas in Cases of Casualties involving Marine Pollution by Substances other than Oil, and the Resolutions of the Conference. The texts of the Convention, its Protocols, Annexes and Appendices, as well as of the Protocol, appear in their authentic languages, English, French, Russian and Spanish. The texts of Resolutions of the Conference appear in English, French, Russian and Spanish. Official translations of the Convention with its Protocols, Annexes and Appendices, and the Protocol, shall be prepared in the Arabic, German, Italian and Japanese languages. Originals of these official translations shall be deposited with this Final Act.

16. The Secretary-General of the Inter-Governmental Maritime Consultative Organization shall send a certified copy of this Final Act and, when they have been prepared, certified copies of the official translations of the Convention
with its Protocols, Annexes and Appendices, the Protocol and the Resolutions of the Conference to the Governments invited to be represented at the Conference in accordance with the wishes of those Governments.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF the undersigned have affixed their signatures to this Final Act.

DONE AT LONDON this second day of November, one thousand nine hundred and seventy-three.